$\qquad$

## Parts of a Circle

| TERM | PICTURE | DEFINITION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CIRCLE | $\cdot$ | A set of points that are an equal distance (equidistant) from another given point, called the center. |
| RADIUS |  | The distance from the center to the circumference of the circle. $r=1 / 2 d$ <br> The radius is equal to half the diameter. |
| DIAMETER |  | The distance across the circle. It goes through the center of a circle connecting two points on the circumference. $d=2 r$ <br> The diameter is equal to double (2x) the radius. |
| CIRCUMFERENCE |  | The distance around the outside of the circle. <br> Formula: $C=2 \pi r \quad$ or $C=\pi d$ |
| $\pi$ | pi | The ratio of a circle's circumference to its diameter. <br> The symbol for pi is $\boldsymbol{\pi}$ <br> $\boldsymbol{\pi}$ is an irrational number (It never ends and it never repeats.) <br> $\boldsymbol{\pi}$ is approximately 3.141592654 (press the Pi button on your calculator). |

## Examples:

1.) Calculate the following;

| Given... | Find... | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Radius ( r$)=10$ in | The diameter (d) | $d=\ldots$ in |
| Diameter ( d ) $=6.4$ in | The radius ( r ) | $r=\ldots$ in |
| Radius (r) $=12.3$ in | The diameter (d) | $d=\ldots$ in |
| Diameter ( d ) $=1$ in | The radius ( r ) | $r=\ldots$ in |

2.) The radius RP is 6 inches.

What is the length of AN?
AN represents the $\qquad$ .


AN = $\qquad$
3.) The diameter of $O B$ is 14 cm . Find the length of XM .

XM represents the $\qquad$ .

## Try It!

1.) Calculate the following:
a.) Given: radius ( r ) $=8$ inches, find the diameter (d)
d = $\qquad$ in.
b.) Given: diameter (d) $=14.6$ inches, find the radius (r)
$r=$ $\qquad$ in.
c.) Given: radius $(r)=6.5$ inches, find the diameter (d)
$d=$ $\qquad$ in.
d.) Given: diameter (d) $=11$ inches, find the radius ( r )
$r=$ $\qquad$ in.
e.) Given: radius (r) = 9 inches, find the diameter (d)
d = $\qquad$ in.
2.) The diameter of Lexa's hula hoop is 36 inches. What is the radius of Lexa's hula hoop?
A 6 in.
B $\quad 9 \mathrm{in}$.
C $\quad 18$ in.
D $\quad 72$ in.
3.) A duck swims from the edge of a circular pond to a fountain in the center of the pond. What term describes the duck's path? Draw it out.
A chord
C diameter
B radius
D central angle
4.) The radius $K P$ is 3 inches. What is the length of $N Q$ ?
A 3 inches
B $\quad 4$ inches
C 6 inches
D $\quad 9$ inches

[not drawn to scale]
\#5-9 Fill in the questions below using the word bank and Circle B.

5.) The $\qquad$ is the distance around the outer edge of a circle, the perimeter.
6.) $\overline{B F}$ is a $\qquad$ in circle $B$.
7.) $\angle C B D$ is an $\qquad$ whose $\qquad$
 is at point $B$.
8.) The distance across the circle through the center is the $\qquad$
9.) $\overline{A G}$ is the diameter in circle B. True or False

